Contents

Contributors to this Issue v

Introduction: The Slavery of New Testament Studies
Allen Dwight Callahan, Richard A. Horsley, and Abraham Smith... 1

PART I: "Filled with Bitterness"

1. The Slave Systems of Classical Antiquity and Their Reluctant Recognition by Modern Scholars
Richard A. Horsley 19

2. Servants of God(s) and Servants of Kings in Israel and the Ancient Near East
Dexter E. Callender, Jr. 67

3. *'Ebd/doulos:* Terms and Social Status in the Meeting of Hebrew Biblical and Hellenistic Roman Culture
Benjamin G. Wright, III..... 83

4. The Depiction of Slavery in the Ancient Novel
Lawrence M. Wills..... 113

5. Slave Resistance in Classical Antiquity
Allen Dwight Callahan and Richard A. Horsley..... 133

6. Paul and Slavery: A Critical Alternative to Recent Readings
Richard A. Horsley..... 153

PART II: "The Darkest Days of the World"

7. "Somebody Done Hoodoo'd the Hoodoo Man": Language, Power, Resistance, and the Effective History of Pauline Texts in American Slavery
Clarice J. Martin..... 203

8. "Brother Saul": An Amvivalent Witness to Freedom
Allen Dwight Callahan..... 235

9. Putting "Paul" Back Together Again: William Wells Brown's *Clotel* and Black Abolitionist Approaches to Paul
Abraham Smith 251

10. Paul, Slavery and Freedom: Personal and Socio-Historical Reflections
Orlando Patterson 263

RESPONSES

11. Reading our Heritage: A Response
Antoinette Clark Wire 283

12. Paul and Slavery: A Response
Stanley K. Stowers 295